

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims**

Claims 1-24 (cancelled)

Claim 25 (new): A direct synthesis process for preparing etherified melamine resin condensates with average molecular weights of from 500 to 50 000, the melamine resin condensates are free from hydroxymethyleneamino groups bonded to the triazine rings of the melamine resin condensate and from -NH-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-CH<sub>2</sub>-NH- groups linking triazine rings

wherein

- a) in the first step of the reaction, an etherified melamine resin precondensate is prepared in alcoholic solution,
- b) in at least one vaporization step, the concentration of the etherified melamine resin precondensate in alcoholic solution is increased, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>18</sub> alcohols, diols of the type represented by HO-R-OH or tetrahydric alcohols based on erythritol or both is added to the melamine resin precondensate prior to, during or after the concentration-increase process or all three,
- c) in a second step of the reaction, the increased-concentration melamine resin precondensate is reacted, using a mixer, such as a kneader.

Claim 26 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein, after the second step of the reaction, the etherified melamine resin condensate is discharged and pelletized.

Claim 27 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the alcohol in the first step of the reaction is methanol.

Claim 28 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein, in the first step of the reaction, a methylation of the melamine takes place with a subsequent etherification.

Claim 29 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein, in the first step of the process, at least one of formaldehyde and paraformaldehyde is used in the form of formalin solution at variable concentration.

Claim 30 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 28, wherein the methylation takes place at a pH of from 7 to 9 and the etherification takes place at a pH of from 5.5 to 6.5.

Claim 31 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein, in the first step of the reaction, a methylation and an etherification of the melamine take place simultaneously.

Claim 32 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 31, wherein the first step of the reaction takes place at a pH of from 5.5 to 6.5.

Claim 33 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the first step of the reaction takes place in the presence of acidic, or of a mixture of acidic and basic, ion exchangers.

Claim 34 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein, in the first step of the reaction, a reaction temperature of from 70 to 160°C, such as from 95 to 100°C, is established.

Claim 35 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the first step of the reaction is carried out using a melamine/formaldehyde molar ratio of from 1 : 2.0 to 1 : 4.0.

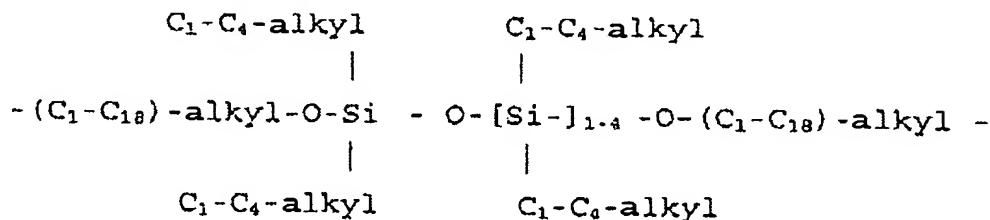
Claim 36 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the increased-concentration melamine resin precondensate obtained after the vaporization process has a concentration of from 95 to 99% by weight.

Claim 37 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the vaporization of the low-molecular-weight components takes place in two stages.

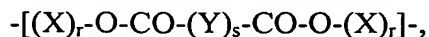
Claim 38 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein use is made of at least one diol represented by the type HO-R-OH with molecular weight of from 62 to 20 000 or of a mixture of at least two diols represented by the type HO-R-OH with molecular weights of from 62 to 20 000, where the substituent R may have one of the following structures

$C_2-C_{18}$ -alkylene,  
 $-CH(CH_3)-CH_2-O-(C_2-C_{12})$ -alkylene- $O-CH_2-CH(CH_3)-$ ,  
 $-CH(CH_3)-CH_2-O-(C_2-C_{12})$ -arylene- $O-CH_2-CH(CH_3)-$ ,  
 $-(CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CO-)_x-(CH_2-CHR)_y-$   
 $-[CH_2-CH_2-O-CH_2-CH_2]_n-$ ,  
 $-[CH_2-CH(CH_3)-O-CH_2-CH(CH_3)]_n-$ ,  
 $-[-O-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-CH_2-]_n-$ ,  
 $-[(CH_2)_{2-8}-O-CO-(C_6-C_{14})$ -arylene- $CO-O-(CH_2)_{2-8}-]_n-$ ,  
 $-[(CH_2)_{2-8}-O-CO-(C_2-C_{12})$ -alkylene- $CO-O-(CH_2)_{2-8}-]_n-$ ,  
 where  $n = 1 - 200$ ;  $x = 5 - 15$ ;

sequences which contain siloxane groups and are represented by the type



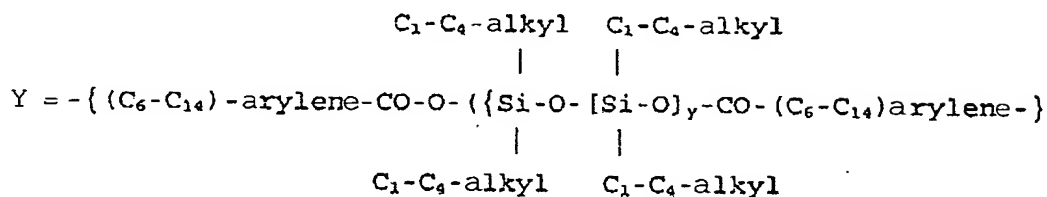
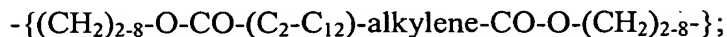
polyester sequences which contain siloxane groups and are represented by the type



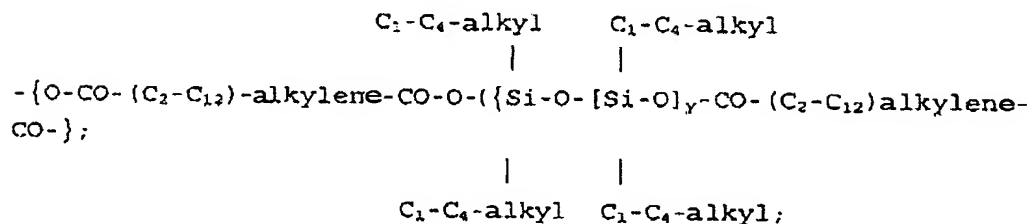
where



or

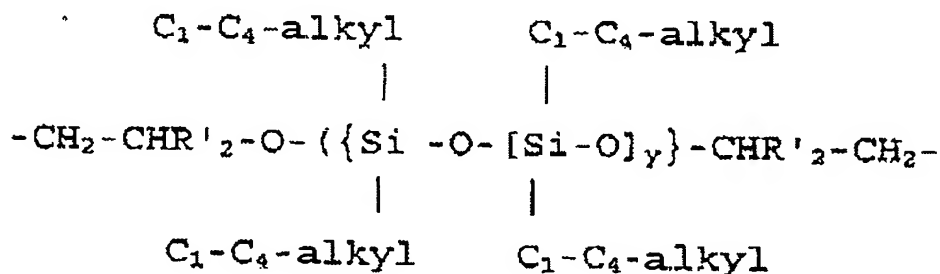


or



where  $r = 1 - 70$ ;  $s = 1 - 70$  and  $y = 3 - 50$ ;

polyether sequences which contain siloxane groups and are represented by the type



where  $\text{R}'_2 = \text{H}$ ;  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_4\text{-alkyl}$  and  $y = 3 - 50$ ;

sequences based on alkylene oxide adducts of melamine and represented by the type of

2-amino-4,6-di-( $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_4$ )alkyleneamino-1,3,5-triazine sequences

phenol ether sequences based on dihydric phenols and on  $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_8$  diols and represented by the type of

-( $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_8$ )alkylene-O-( $\text{C}_6\text{-C}_{18}$ )-arylene-O-( $\text{C}_2\text{-C}_8$ )-alkylene sequences.

Claim 39 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the etherified melamine resin condensates are mixtures with average molecular weights of from 500 to 2500 composed of tris(methoxymethylamino)triazine and its higher-molecular-weight oligomers.

Claim 40 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein, prior to or during the concentration-increase process or both, i.e. prior to the first and/or prior to the second vaporizing stage and/or after the concentration-increase process, i.e. prior to the second step of the reaction, anhydrides and/or acids dissolved in alcohols or in water are added to the melamine resin precondensate.

Claim 41 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the kneader is a continuously operating, at least to some extent self-cleaning, extruder with vacuum venting.

Claim 42 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the kneader used comprises a twin-screw extruder with vent zones.

Claim 43 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 41, wherein, in the continuous kneader, up to 75% by weight of at least one of fillers, reinforcing fibres, other reactive polymers of the type represented by ethylene copolymers, maleic anhydride copolymers, modified maleic anhydride copolymers, poly(meth)acrylates, polyamides, polyesters and polyurethanes are also incorporated, as are up to 2% by weight of at least one of stabilizers, UV absorbers and auxiliaries, each weight being based on the etherified melamine resin condensates.

Claim 44 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the first step of the reaction is executed in a stirred tank or in a continuous reactor.

Claim 45 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the process is carried out either continuously or batchwise.

Claim 46 (new): The direct synthesis process according to claim 25, wherein the melamine resin condensates are free from hydroxymethyleneamino groups bonded to the triazine rings of the melamine resin condensate and from -NH-CH<sub>2</sub>-O-CH<sub>2</sub>-NH- groups linking triazine rings.

Claim 47 (new): Melamine resin products, produced via a melamine resin condensate etherified using a direct synthesis process according to claim 25.